## **How The Courts Decide When to Award Alimony**

By Tom Norton, CPA, CDFA

Unlike child support, which is almost always awarded when children are involved, alimony is much less certain. Only a small percentage of all divorces involve alimony.

So how do the courts decide when to award alimony? It is a judgment call, based on a variety of factors. Those factors vary from state to state and even from judge to judge. Here is a summary of some of those most frequently considered:

- 1. Need of the receiving spouse
- 2. Ability to pay of the paying spouse
- 3. The disparity in income between the spouses
- 4. Standard of living during the marriage
- 5. Financial and non-financial contributions of each spouse to the marriage
- 6. Age and health of both spouses
- 7. Marital conduct (or misconduct), such as extramarital affairs, abuse, etc.
- 8. Length of the marriage
- 9. Whether or not children are involved, and who has custody
- 10. Job skills of the receiving spouse
- 11. How much property each spouse is getting in the divorce

Generally, the disparity in income between the spouses is the most obvious sign of a case that is likely to involve alimony. When one spouse earns \$200,000 per year, and the other spouse stays home with the kids and earns nothing, that case is much more likely to involve alimony than when one spouse earns \$110,000, and the other \$90,000.

If you think alimony might be a factor in your case, make sure you hire an experienced divorce lawyer who has handled a lot of similar situations. This is not a case for the general practitioner who handles a couple of divorces a year.

For more information:

All 50 States
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